

20

New data on the areal and territorial distribution of the Siberian flying squirrel (*Pteromys volans* L.) in Eurasian boreal forests

<u>Juri Kurhinen</u>¹. Vladimir Bolshakov², Sergey Gashev³, Elena Gorbunova⁴, Ilpo K. Hanski⁵, Sergey Kochanov⁶, Elena Kulebyakina⁷, Viktor Mamontov⁸, Tatjana Pavlushchick⁹, Valdis Pilats¹⁰, Leonid Simakin¹¹, Andrei Sivkov¹², Natalia Sikkila¹³, Evgeniy Smirnov¹⁴, Uudo Timm¹⁵, Evgenia Muravskaya⁷, Dmitrii Nizovcev³ & Evgeniy Zadiraka⁷

department of Biosciences, University of Helsinki, Finland

²Institute of Plant and Animal Ecology, Ekaterinburg, Russia

⁵Finnish Museum of Natural History, University of Helsinki, Finland

institute of Biology, Komi Research Centre, Syktyvkar, Russia

institute of Forest, Petrozavodsk, Russia

8Institute of ecological problems in the North, Arhangel, Russia

⁹The State Scientific and Production Amalgamation «Scientific and practical center of the National Academy of Sciences of Belarus for biological resources, Minsk, Belarus

We studied historical change in areal abundance of flying squirrels (*Pteromus volans*) in 5 countries: Belarus, Finland, Estonia, Latvia, and Russia. We used data from direct observations and censuses, reports from hunters, incidental catches and materials from museums. In beginning of the 19th century, according to the first written sources, flying squirrels were present in nearly all of Latvia and Belarus. However, at present, this species has vanished from both countries. In Estonia, flying squirrels are now present in only 2 locations. In the last 50 years, flying squirrel habitat appears to have been reduced in part of north-west Russia (Murmansk region and northern part of Karelia, if we compare current data with range maps for the mid-20th century. We did not record any reduction of the range or abundance of flying squirrels in optimal habitats (e.g. taiga reserves in Russia).

³Tyumen State University, Tyumen, Russia

⁴Altaisky State Nature Biosphere Reserve, Altai, Russia

¹⁰Nature Conservation Agency, Sigulda, Latvia

¹¹Pechoro-Ilychskiy State Nature Biosphere Reserve, Yaksha, Russia

¹²Pinezhskiy State Nature Reserve, Pinega, Russia

¹³Kostomuksha State Nature Reserve, Kostomuksha, Russia

¹⁴Sikhote-Alyn State Nature Reserve, Primorskiy krai, Russia

¹⁵Environment Agency, Tallinn, Estonia